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# SSPP JOURNAL ₹ 30/-

(Paite Students' Monthly Journal)



## SSPP FC

Tamchon Tournament ah

## FLAG DAY

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### **Theihtuak:**

Thu suah ut nei  
khempeuh in a tung a  
Editor kiang a piak theih  
gige ahi.

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## EDITORIAL ...

SSPP Journal khateng a suak ding 1<sup>st</sup> issue mel muthei a i om manin Siamsinte tuchiang dong hon makaih leh hon makaih zel dingpa i biak Pathian min i phat masa hi.

Hiai SSPP Journal in atup ahihleh Siamsinte Pau leh Lai-gelhdan lam a khansak a, Khovel theihna lamtuam tuam a lamlaktu, I nidanglai tangthu leh laavuite kepbit a huaite toh Siamsinte khandandik a khantouhsak chihte ahi.

Huaiziakin, hiai i SSPP Journal simtute'n kong bangkim a i phat tuampih ngei iki lamen hi. Siamsinna (*Education*) ichih chiangin lam tuamtuan a Khantouhna ahih dungzui in Hunpaisa theihna nei kawm a, Tuhun Pilvangtak a zang a, Hun hongtung dingte maituah thei ding a kisakholte hithei dingin Simtute tengteng I biak PATHIAN in hon Vualzawl ta hen.

Siamsinpawlpi masawn in khangtou zel hen!



Nengzalian Tonsing  
Joint Editor  
SSPP Journal

## SSPP JHQ IMPHAL SPORTS MEET 2019:

Siamsinpawlpi Joint Headquarters (JHQ) Imphal nuai a Games and Sports Department saina in SAI Artificial Turf Ground, Imphal ah October 7 - 9 sung ‘Siamsin Sports Meet 2019’ neih ahi. October 9, 2019 nitaklam in closing ceremony zat hi a, hiai hun Pu S. Hauthianlun, Secretary, Games & Sports Deptt. in hun zatna makaih hi.

Hiai Siamsin Sports meet zatna dia ithumna te uh hon dawng a sports meet nuamtak leh kipaktak a hon zoukhe sak I Toupa leh Pathian Jesu Khrist kiang ah kipahthu igen masa uhi.

Ground nuamtak hon zangsak a, kiman taka aman hon laksak Heutupa Lianminthang (*Deputy Director SAI*) tung ah leh Pasal Football winner Trophy, atapa ittak (L) Liannunsang Tangpua theih gige nading a hon sponsor sak Pa T. Ginkhanchin tung ah leng kipah thu igen uh ahi.

Branch chih te kithuahpihna leh mipi tamtak te iki uap khawmna ziak ua hichi bang a lohching tak a Siamsin Sports Meet 2019 zoh theih a om ahihziakin, Branch-te tung ah leng kipahthu igen ahi.



Kipahthu genkhaklouh tampi a om tham ding a, huai te tengteng tung ah kipah thu hon kigen vek ahi chih iki theisak thakthak uh ahi.

Tutung Siamsin Sports Meet Results hiai anuai a bang ahi.

### **Football - Pasal**

- Champion - **Lamphel Branch**  
Runner - **Paite veng Branch**

### **Football - Numei**

- Champion - **Paite veng Branch**  
Runner - **National Games Village Branch**

### **Tug of War – Pasal**

- Champion - **Lamphel**  
Runner - **Paite Veng**

### **Tug of War – Numei**

- Champion - **Lamphel**  
Runner - **Siamsin Laizom (*Manipur University*)**

Maban ah SSPP JHQ Imphal 2019 Conference omlai ding ahihman in mipi te'n na kithuahpihna uh JHQ heutute'n ngaina mahmah lai kahi uh chih honna theihpih ding in iki ngen sawn sawn lai uh ahi.

Hiai Siamsin Sports Meet hun a Special invitee te - Siam Hanghal; leh sspp jhq Imphal Advisory board te leh consultant te ahi uh.



## ANNUAL MAGAZINE(2018-19)HONKHLIAK IN OM:

Siamsinpawlpi General Headquarters in ina bawl Annual Magazine – 2018-2019 Volume 55na honkhiak theih dia zoh ahih toh kiton in October 2, 2019 (*nilaini*) zing dak 7:30 in GHQ Office – SSPP Complex, Siloam Veng, Bungmual ah honkhiakna hun seh zat ahi.

Hiai hun seh Pu Gin Lalsiam Munsong, General Secretary SSPP GHQ in makaih in, Pu Minlun, Vice President (*External*) SSPP GHQ in thumna in hun zat ding latna hon nei hi. Pu Nengzalian Tonsing, Vice President (*Internal*) SSPP GHQ in Annual Magazine tungtang pulakna hon neih zoh in Pu Vanlallawm Guite, Chairman Standing Committee GHQ in Magazine Hongkhia a, alatna Pastor V. Suankham, Local Pastor PCI (R), Bungmual in hon neihsak hi. Heutu paikhawm bangzah hiam te'n thugenna saulou chiat hon neih zoh un, Pu Thanglalmuan Hauzel, President GHQ in kipahthu genna hun zang in thumna a hun khak ahi.



Tukum in ahihleh Magazine bu 500 kia kibawlsak a, honkhiak ahih a pan adeih te a dia zuakkhiak ngal ahi, bu khat ₹150/- man ahi a chiklaipeuh in Office (*SSPP Complex, Bungmual*) ah lei theih gige ding hi.

## MZP HEUTUTE TOH HUN KI ZANGKHAWM:

Apaisa October 2, 2019 (*nilaini*) zing dak 8:30 in SSPP GHQ heutute leh Mizoram akipan Mizo Zillai Pawl (MZP) heutu Pu Vanlaltana, Vice President MZP GHQ leh SSPP HQ Aizawl a President Pu Sanghmingthanga leh a team te mi 20 vel toh Singpi dawnkhawmna leh maban a MZP GHQ election ding toh kisai leh thu poimoh tuamtuam genkhawmna SSPP GHQ Office, SSPP Complex, Siloam veng, Bungmual, Lamka ah hun zat ahi.



MZP GHQ election ah SSPP member te hiai anuai a bang a kihel kisawm hi. Pu Ricky Lalchhandama Secy. i/c Establishment MZP GHQ, SSPP Executive Committee member hilai, in Asst. General Secretary contest ding. Pu Sanghmingthang, SSPP HQ Aizawl President leh Secretary i/c Sports MZP GHQ in Finance Secretary contest ding. Pu Chinkhanmang SSPP Executive Committee member hilai leh North East Student Organization (NESO) Council member hilai in leng Finance Secretary contest ding uhi.

# SIAMSINPAWLPI FLAG DAY

## 2019

Siamsinpawlp General Headquarters (*SSPP GHQ*) in October 12, 2019 zingsang dak 7:30 in SSPP Complex, Siloam veng, Bungmual ah SSPP Flag Day program zat ahi. Hiai hun ah Upa Vanlallawm Guite, Chairman Standing Committee GHQ in SSPP Flag khaipalh in, Pu Dr. R. Sanga, Chairman Foundation Trust, SSPP GHQ in keynote address gen a, Pu Thanglalmuan Hauzel, President SSPP GHQ leh heutu tuamtuan te'n thugenna a neih zoh in Upa T. Hanglamthang, member Standing Committee in thumna in hunkhak hi.

President SSPP GHQ in a thugenna ah SSPP Foundation Trust phuhkhiak nung in Foundation Trust tungtawn in mi 25val chawm in omta a, kum 2022 in kum 75 mel muta ding ahihman in Platinum Jubilee thupitak a zat hiding hi'n gen hi.



## SRDC POOL CAR LAT NA NEI:

October 21, 2019 zingkal in SRDC motor thak lat na ki nei a, hiai hun in Pu L Thangmawia MLA in Kaihuai in, Pu F Lalnunmawia in report & introduction pia in, huai zawh Pu Thangzagin SE P&E in SRDC piandan leh a function touh dan te gen in hiai tan i tun theihna ah kipahthu leng gen ngal hi, huai khit in EBCC pastor Pu V Goubiakmuang in pathian kiang ah motor lat khiakna nei in thumna tawh hun khakna nei ngal hi.



# TAMCHOM TOURNAMENT ADI'N SSPP FC

## PLAYER-TE KUAN:

Ambekar Stadium, New Delhi ah October 26 pan November 9, 2019 sung in a 13-veina North - East RN Tamchon Football Tournament 2019 om ding a, huai a tel ding SSPP FC player-te nisim



October 20, 2019 zinglam dak 9:30 in SSPP Complex, Siloam veng, Bungmual ah Khakkhiakna hun zat in om hi. Huai hun Pu Gin Lalsiam Munsong, General Secretary SSPP GHQ in makaih in, Pu N. Chinkhanhau, Media Incharge, SSPP FC Management Committee in Player kuankhe dingte pulakna leh mellahna nei a, Pu Thanglalmuan Hauzel, President SSPP GHQ in thugenna nei hi. Pastor H. Ginkhochin, Local Pastor EBCC Bethany, Zoar veng, Bungmual in Player-te thumsakna nei hi.



Pu Thanglalmuan Hauzel, President SSPP GHQ in a thugenna ah, SSPP FC in kum bangzah hiam Tamchon Trophy ah akimawl nung un kumlui 2018 in champion hihna la

uh a, tukum in leng Champion hihna humbit sawmna in naktak a kisakhол uh hi'n gen hi. SSPP min a kimawl ding ahihna uah discipline

hoihtak leh game spirit neitak a kimawl ding in palyer-te hasuan hi. SSPP FC player-te'n Lamka apan Delhi a zot hun un SSPP GHQ makaite banah CCpur College Branch leh SSPP JHQ Lamka apan makaite'n Imphal Airport tan vakha uh a, sunnung dak 2:00 in Direct flight in Delhi tung uhi. Delhi ah SSPP JHQ Delhi te'n vaidawnna ana nei uhi.

Tangkhul Naga Society, Delhi saina in New Delhi ah kumteng in Northeast Tamchon Football Tournament om a, tukum in club 16 telding te –

**Pool A ah – SSPP FC, Muvanlai Athletics, Nirvana FC leh Hornbill United FC.**

**Pool B ah - Indian Air Force, Hmar FC, Meghalaya United FC leh Zogene FC.**

**Pool C ah – Utkhrul United FC, Mission Veng FC Mizoram, Gorkha United FC leh Bodo FC.**

**Pool D ah – Zeliangrong FC, Renzong FC Sikkim, Kangleicha FC leh ASUD FC om uhi.**

Defending Champion team SSPP FC ah captain in T. Nelson Kom leh Coach in Hausonpau banah Assistant Coach in Thuamkhanmang hi uh a, Goal Keeper in Thangtinpao Khongsai leh Darliensuong; Defender in T. Nelson Kom, C Pauginmuan, Pau Johnson, Siamminthang Valte, TH Richard Lunzathang, Laishram Amit Singh leh Clement Lalthouisang hi ding uhi. Mid fielder in Samson Haubiakmuhan, Peter Khumrolian, Kh Shitaljit Meitei, Ginkholen Hoakip; Winger in Paokhongam, Songkhanlun Tonsing, Phungtanlian leh Ngariyanbam Jenish Singh; Striker in Lamgoulen



Hangshing, Heinam Sailesh, Jerry Pulamte, Peter Seiminthang Haokip hi uhi. Manager in T. Chinkhenthang, Asst. Manager in L. Khammuanlal leh Jimmy D Tonsing hi uhi.

### SSPP FC LEAGUE STAGE

- 1) **26th Oct. 2019 (Saturday)** - SSPP FC v/s Muvanlai FC at 7pm
- 2) **29th Oct. 2019 (Tuesday)** - SSPP FC v/s Nirvana FC at 12.30pm
- 3) **1<sup>st</sup> Nov. 2019 (Friday)** - SSPP FC v/s Hornbill United FC at 10.30am

### SSPP FC PLAYER TE VAIDAWNNA PROGRAMME:

October 20, 2019 (*Pathianni*) nitaklam dak 7 in Mehrauli (*player-te camp*) mun ah vaidawnna hunseh zat ahi. Pu Ginhanlian Valte CC in vaidawnna hun makaih a, Pu Biaklun Shoute, Chairman in vaidawn thugen in, Pu Chinkhenthang, Manager in Player-te pulak na hon nei hi. Tua banah, Pu Paubiakmung Guite, President SSPP JHQ Delhi in thugenna a neih zoh in kizaksakna /report - *a) Financial Controller; b) Logistics Dept; c) Media Team; d) Asst. Coach; e) Secretary, SSPP FC* ngaihkhiak ahi. Jersey Honna, Jersey Latna, Player leh MC te adia thumsakna Pastor Thuamminlian Guite, EBCC Delhi in hon neihsak zoh in Pu Biaklun Shoute, Chairman in Jersey leh a dangdang hawmkhiakna hon nei zom a, Upa T. Thiankhanmuan in hunkhakna leh Ankuang latna nei in program zoh ahi.

# MIMAL SUM DAWNNA-ENTREPRENUERSHIP

## THUMAPI:

Mihingte leitung a i nuntakksung i pian apat i sih dong in i neekding ann, i silhding puan leh i teenna ding Inn i poimoh den uhi.

Nidanglai in bel hiai bang in mihing te'n I hinsung a i poimoh te uh, I teenna kiim leh kiang gamlak pansan in buh leh baal te chiing in, gamlak a sa-te man in nek ana mu ua, silh leh teen te nakibawl thoh in a nasilh ua, teenna inn ding leng gamlak mah a sing leh gua te la in a na bawl ua, khut nasep kia petmah mah in ana khawsa uhi.

Hun hongpai zel in tu-hun chiang in bel, khut a gimtak a nasep chih omnawn taktak lou in, khawl (*machine*) tuamtuan leh thilhiah dan tuam tuamte pansan in mihingte kikhawsa ta hi. Banah, sum kichi hong om nung nidang banga ideihpen leh ipoimoh te sum in kilei chiat ta hi. Huai ziakin tu chiang in pawl tuam chiat ah ki sem ta hi, pawl khat te'n buh leh baal chiing in sum zong ua, pawl khat te'n Government nna sem in sum loh ua, pawl khat te'n company nuai ah nna sem in sum loh ua, a khente'n mimal (*private*) nuai ah nasem in sum ki loh ua, pawl khatnawn te'n ahihleh sum dawnna lam ah sum zong uhi. Hiai atung a tel khalou teng mitung a kinga, midang sepsuahsa ne a khawsa pawl om in leitung hinkhua kizang chiat hi. Mahni neek di buh leh baal chiin chiat ngai nonlou in miteng in sum kizong chiat zota hi.

Tuni a I gen nawppen uh ahihleh hiai a sum muhna chi tuam tuam te' lak a kigen khat, mahni a sumdawnna kichi sappau a Entrepreneurship achih uh bang hi hiam chih gen nuam ihi. Entrepreneur ichih chiangin mahni sum a van la masa a, apung om dia zuak, sum pung bawl zou ngei' dia kilam-en a kipan khe mite genna ahi a, atom thei lam in gen leng Dawr kai te, Van zuak sawnte, Sumdawng ichih te genna ahi.

Tulai technology a hong hoih dungzui in communication leng hong baihlam ta a, mahni sum dawnna (*Entrepreneur*) kichi pen baihsamtak a pat theih hongsuak in, tua ahih chiang in government in leng unemployment solve-na hoih khat a ngai in mimal sumdawnna (*entrepreneur*) kichi pen naktak a gen ahong ahihziak in mun tuam tuam

ah mahni sum dawnna lam tuam chiat ah niteng a muhtheih in khang mah mah ta hi.

## **Entreprenuership Bangziak a I gam in poimoh ahia?**

Lamka District huamsung ah mihing 2,74,400 val teengkhawm te' laka nasem thei ding lah nna semlou a om mi piching 1,30,000 vaal bang ki om hi. Hiae banah I gam a sum leh pai pawt leh lut (*economy*) I et leh mi khat in nikhat in sum 154 lel khong phet loh khia a, zatna lam I et leh mi khat in nikhat in sum 172 bang zangkhia in, Lamka te'n imuh sang in izat na uh 16% vel in tamzaw hi.

Hichibang a sum muhna lam sang a zatna lam atam zawk na gam ahiih ban ah, naa semthei ding hi na-pi nasemlou atam luatna gam ahiih ziak in – Neguukna tam a, guuktaak/ laaktaakna tam a, Zu leh khamtheih leng uang diak lai a Innsung kisia tam hi.

Hiae atung a Trade tuamtuan kigen te ah mi atam thei pen kipei leng I gam a mi a siing asim te'n sepna tampi hon mu-thei ding ua, tu lel a I khotaang buaina pen uh - anti social behavior, zu leh drugs banah I sum muh dan/ zatdan niteng a i hon gelhkhiak chetchet a, khateng a muhzah leh I zatzah I et tuah gige chiang in personal leh innkuau BUDGET hong chiang thei dia sum leh pai I zat siamlouh ziak ua mimal hi in innkuau tampi buaina tuak ten amau lohsa sum hon zat chiang un sum zat naaktak in hong pilvang tuan ding ua, sum leh pai zatdan i hong siam chiang in khotaang in leng hoihlam hon nawt thei ta ding hi.

I gam Lamka khosung ah, nasep ding tamlua hinapi in, nasep ding thei lou, nna semlou a khawsa kitam lua, huaiziak in Entreprenuer tampi kisam ihi uh.

I gam uah Nu leh Pa te'n education i ngaisang petmah mai ua, guhtui kang zen a sum zong in amau neek-sik, silh-sik in a tate uh education na ding in sum sung ua. Huai dungzui mah in I gam ah lehkha siam leng itam uhi. Ahi a education siamna sangtak te in I gam a nasepna ding hon zil khasaklou a diam chi ut ka hi, I gam a lehkha siam atam zaw te mundang, gamdang ah nasem in ki om ta hi. Hun hong paizel ding ah leng siamna sang nei atam zaw te'n I gam pawtsan hong kul laidin dinmun in om hi. Ei a gam neitu kichi 'Son of the Soil' kichi zen mah te'n I gam ipawt kхиaksan vek ua chuh gam neitu hihna omlou ahi.

Huaiziak in I gam education system inlah I gam a septheih na ding siam na hon sinsak kha vek theilou ahihmanin hiai kapianna gam, kagam chih a I teen nop ding leh tuh I gam a **Mahni a Sumsinna (Entrepreneur)** pat a sum zong a I gam a khawsak ding hilel mai hi.

I gam ah government in miteng kam hon guanzou veklou ahihna ah-I gam a iteenpih ding nekmuh theihna din Mahni sumsinna (*Entreprenuerhip*) a full ta chih lah om theilou, I ngaihtuah siam leh a nna ding om den mah ahoih pen hong suak hi. Huaiziak in ei a gam neitu te'n entrepreneurship nasepna pen nekzonna dia aki daih zaai pen education siamsinna dia I ngaih poimawh tuk a I ngaih poimoh uh hoih sa ka hi.

Ahi a I gam ah Entrepreneurship lunglut te ading biik in banglam pang a lampi om a hia le chih I ngaihtuah naak leh hih theihlou omlou hi. Ei District pen gamdang bang a khaw kumlui hilou, mi pem pawt namun le hilou in, mi pemlut lel lel namun a hih laiziak in I gam in Entrepreneurship opportunity tam pi om hi. Line khatpeuh a en leng sepdi adim in om hi. I gam enleng zaanglou leh singtaang gam awng lianpi nei lai i hi.

### Etsakna di 'n:

1. Lamka bazaar ah meh kidaih zou ngei lou – Daal, Allu, Kobi, Tomato, Phulun Dimapur leh Bishnupur District lam a pan a puak lut in awm den hi - Mehhuhan bawl ding, zuaktu ding Entrepreneur tampi poimoh hi. Tua zaanglou I buh tuh namun teng uh bang tu in tha leh zung seng in I buh lei te uah haichi meh suandim leng buhman sang in sum tam kimu zaw tham ding a I sum muh te in nuamtak in buh kilei zou zaw tham ding hi.
2. Lamka ah India company tuamtuam adiak a neek leh dawn, building material leh silh leh teen lam ah Company Agent/ Distributor kichian i gam mi ki om lou - Company Agent/ Distributor a pang di Entrepreneur tampi ki poimoh hi.
3. Lamka population toh kituak a bazaar a nektawm zuakna dawr ding, restaurant, puanhoih zuakna dawr, naupang van zuak na,

gari workshop leh adangdang dawr bawl di leh dawr supply tou ding Entrepreneur tampi poimoh hi.

4. Lamka ah entertainment, business lam leh decoration lam, dance class, music school, martial arts, boxing school bawl ding Entrepreneur tampi poimoh hi.
5. Lamka ah I gam a piang Sing, Gua, Nga, Tui, Suang leh Singtaangpa damdoi tuamtuam te zuak a nekzongtu ding Entrepreneur tampi poimoh hi.
6. Lamka a ganta aak, vok, keel, bawng, sial khoi a kivaakna a zat ahih theihna dia Entrepreneur tampi poimoh hi.

### **I gam a sumdawng (Entrepreneur) ut-te hih ding bangbang a om a?**

#### **I gam a sumdawnna dia resources om khenkhat te:**

I gensa mahbang in i District uh akhangtou lel lam ahihna ah sumdong mite a dingin bawltheih ding tam mahmah mai hi - line khatpeuh a lut leng alei ding mi ana om mai ding hi. Etsak nadin anuai ah tamlou en ni:-

1. **Ak, Vatawt nou zuak:** Imphal Airport a Aknou/vatawt nou vataang leng amun ah Aknou khat 55 a kilathei dia Lamka ah paw-tou in zuak leng khat ah 75 bang in ki khong thei ding hi.
2. **Ak, Vatawt khoi:** Ak/Vatawt chih te bang akhoi theilou kihilou, ahizziak a sum muhna ding a khoi dia ana ngaihtuah ngeilou I annkhing teng khawng ne ding lel a 5/6 lel ana khoi kha, huchi hilou in sum muh nading mah a geel in khatvei thu in Ak bang 1000 khawng khoi pah leng nek muhna taak hongsuak mai ding hi.
3. **Gankhoi:** Hiai atung a bang deuh in Kel, Belam, Vok, Bawng, Loi leh Sial chih te a number tamdeuh in singtaang a hausa gam khat saan in khoi le ann lah piak ngailou dia nek muhna tham ching mahmah ding hi.

4. **Sazuak**: Bongnawi - Voksa chih te talpakte' gam ah a taangpi in man tomdeuh se a khawdaak zek in vapaw khia in Lamka ah zuak leng nekmuhna tham ching ding hi.
5. **Tui**: Lamka ah Tui siang dawn di kisam mahmah mai a, tui zuak pen sumdawnna hoihpi suak hi. Ahi a eilam te'n tuizuak ding chileng khawl lianpi toh kipat di isak ziak un a kipan theilou tampi ki om hi. Huchil hilou in inn a tui khaihsiangna naneih sa hiam ahih keileh bazaar ah RO neu dak kal khat a litre 150/LPH khaihna khawng lei in inn 10 - 15 khong supply lel phot ding in kipan ngap lehang hong hoih mai ding hi.
6. **Nektheih bawl**: Manta, Allu, Iskut, lengmasel, phulunzung bang besan a diah in masala tamlou toh sathau in kang in zuak leng sum muhna hoihtak suak ding hi. Nahtang bang amin sese a nelou in a puam simlai a lou in chips a bawl in dawr teng a ban koih le sum muhna hoihtak suak ding hi.
7. **Theigah**: Ei lam te'n I theigah-te uh hong min chiang kia a zuak theih sa - azuak peihlou kitam lai. Huai phetlou in agah mah neek dia zuak kia hilou in atui bang suuk in zuak leng theigah khatlel in leng sum tampi pi lei ding hi. Theithuk khenkhat Vomva, Suaklu, Hai, zuanmuat, Grape, Sirzuuk chih te khongbang agah a nevek lou in a tui suuk leng zuaktheih a aha bang leng malta toh hel leng numei te'n kamram dia duh mahmah uh ahi.
8. **Supply bawl**: Building material hardware item, Imphal market leh Lamka market aki khia thei mahmah mai a Phailam a vapaw leng Lamka a dawr te supply theih mahmah ding hi.
9. **Huan bawl**: Tuilou a buh I suan dek chiang a tuilou mun lian pipi I bawl bang in haichi leng tuilou chia mah ah haichi chiing leng nektham pha law ding hi.

10. Ngakhoi: Mun kuak zek I neih nateng ua tui khum in ahihkei leh turpoline sung a tui khum in ngasa khoi leng – nga ichih pen anou le zuak thei, alian a le zuak theih a si leng a uih kei naak leh ki nek theilai dan ahi.
11. Suang zuak: Suang kichi kha inn bawlna ding a poimoh tak ahihna a suang alian/aneu kizang thei vek hi. Ei pawl in suang laak nading in JCB hiam Saktiman hiam neih masak ngai sese dan in I koih ua mi tampi te kipan theilou ihi uh. Huchi hilou in ineih zoh ding khat sikchiang khat toh suang laak kipat ngap leng ni-khat a I nitha ding kisem khe veve dia nasep ding nei kihi mai ding hi. Suang bang I gam a mual kawm a tam himai Lamka market kia hilou a phaizang a teeng talpakte natan in deih vek ding uhi.
12. Tek leibawl: Teklei bang leng a khawl a tampi vabawl ding I sa se ua hia, inn khong a block khat khat in tamlou in bawl in halzel leng sum muh nakhat hong suak thei mai ding ana hihi.
13. Sing zuak: Sing pen khuul ding kia a enlou in tuchiang in machine hoih pipi tam-ta ahihman in baan chia leng hoih tak in aat in koih hoih leng furniture ading in zuaktheih veve ding hi. Sing lian-te singzawl dileh singpek dia feet 12 kia aat theih salou in feet 4/6 tan lel te leng furniture di'n aat leng zuaktheih veve ding hi. Banah sing pen a vailam in at leng sasaat phah dia zat theih, a kahiang te sukduk in bawl leng zuaktheih mahmah ding hi.
14. Gua, Mau: Hiai Gua leh Mau te a tawn kia a zuak lou in Dusbin ding bang in bawl leng tam kikhawng zaw tham ding hi.
15. Singmuat: Ei lamte'n I phawk kholkei ua hia, singmuat bang paak suan te a dia leihoih mahmah ahihman in tampi in zuak theih hi

16. Recycle Centre: Lamka khawpi mi itam dungzui thil zatlui/ aki sia leng tam ta a, hiai kawmkal ah gam awng lian deuh lak ah thil lui sik/plastic/lehkha lakna mun bawl leng sum muh na hoih tak hong hiding hi.
17. Singtaangpa damdoi: I gintak sang in unau talpak te'n singtaangpa damdoi ei mi te sang in gingta zaw ua hahzat mahmah uhi. Huai ziakin I singtaang damdoi khen khat Anphui/ Baaklong/ lengmasel etc packing hoihtak a bawlin zuaktheih ding hi.

I gam resources te zat theih i sawm a I zat theih hun chiang in kikhangtou thei pan ding hi.

### **Etton dia hoih Gam khenkhat te:**

1. British te'n agam ua suang vom suangmei hol kichi tou khia in, suang meihol in tui suang sou ua, hiai tuisou in train tai sak ua, tuisou in electric power station lian pipi bawl khia in industry te hon bawl in hong khang khia uhi.
2. British te mah America a valut in leilik mah va tou in en buannawi ichih mai ding bang, amau crude oil chi in hon khaih siang ua petrol hon bawlkhia in automobiles industry hon bawlkhia uhi.
3. Japan te'n leng hichibang mah in amau khutsiamna zangin silk puan bawlna, longbawlna, car bawlna, computer leh technology bawlkhia in hong khang khe non uhi.
4. Meitei te leng hichi bang deuh in Buhkan, Singzu, Bora, Zu, Likla, Spring Tui chih te bawl in hong khangkhe pan ta uhi. Hichi bang ahih ziak in ei ten leng tua iteen na uh i gam Lamka District 4570 sqkm sung a thil om SING, GUA, SUANG, MINERAL TUI, SINGTAANGPA DAMDOI (*medicinal plant*) Pathian in hon piakte zatdan i siam chiang in ki khang pan ding hi.

Tua ei dinmun pen i gam a lehkha siam, apil masa vaigam a naa hon sep san uh pen “we export our highly qualified person to other state and we import all the most illiterate person in our District” chih ahih man in hiai pen a kilumlet ngai hi.

### **Ngaih tuah zual le -**

#### **Singtaang ah:**

Singtaang a buh tin 1 ituh na thaa tampi sen nung a tin 80 bang kila hi ta henla tin a sum 300 bang man hita leh kum khat a isep khiak uh asum in 24,000 man lel pha zou hi. Huai sang in I lou vaatna a gua, sing vaattan teng uh truck lian khat ah guang pah in Lamka market tun suk zaw in khat vei pai in sum 3000 lel met lele kum khat sung in 10 vei bang pai kual sakthei le a sum in 30000 kimu zou dia gim tak a lou bawl saang a meet zaw tham din upna neih theih hi.

#### **Phaizang ah:**

Lamka phaizang ateeng ten I singtaang gam focus a entrepreneurship bawl in, singtaang a teeng te neih te I laksawn theih dan di geel leng – etsakna ding in gari liandeh khat tua Phai leh Lamka kikal a Post office te gari in niteng a aki vial bang a Lamka te post di hong koih kom in Bishnupur, Nithoukhong, Moirang chih te ah post hon koihtouh kawm ua akhak di te uh hon la tou in Lamka ah hongpia ua, Lamka a thil khak ding teng apuaksuk theih chiang ua ameet theih bang un ei Lamka Entrepreneurs ten leng Behiang line, Sinzawl line, Tipaimukh line a gari lianpi tai-tou sak in singtaang lam ate thil poimoh damdoi, cement, antang chih te khawng paw tou in hongkik lam chiang in khaw teng a hong baang in, khomipi ten mainou, sing khuah, aak, vatawt a zuak ut te uh atawm a tam chi lou in hon pawsuk le uh post office te gari bang in gari singtaang ah ki vial leh sak hehu le I singtaang resources hoih tak a kizuak thei lawtel dia hiai trade lel inle business tampi hon piangsak ding in ka gingta.

Lamka ah haanmual atam mahmah mai a, Bungmual haanmual a haansuang te I etleh a lui sim bang tam, arong kia bang, a gelh mang khin bang tam mahmah hi. Hiai hansuang te a sungkuan teen va en kha

khollou ahih na uah, kua hiam Photographer siam lamten lim va baan lak in haansuang pen haan nei te kiang ah a lim va lak in hanmual a na na Pi/Pu/Nu/Pa/Sanggam/nau haansuang uh hichi ta, sum hiai zah (*tam lawlou 1000/2000*) hon su-tuah theih leu teh hiai bang a hon bawlsak thei di chi in a photoshop in lim a bawl sawmdan ensak leh a utlou omdia gingta lou kahi. Mistry team khat bang cemetery teng a koih den in hiai marketing naa sem leng business hoih tak suak thei ding hi.

Lamka a restaurant leh hotel teng in chinese, continental food khong mantam tak a a zuak lai in, ei khusuak nekding lim deuh mah ki bawl in aman tawm deuh school kai naupang te leh college kai te lei zawh di sum 5-10 kikal man thei din neu chikchik in bawl in, school leh college kiim khawng ah hotel bawl leng, hotel tampi kibeh lap thei lai ding in gintaa huai hi.

Hiai te banah ei District sung pumpi ah innkuān 54,000 vaal ki om a, hiai te a pan data enzual ta leng:

1. Voksa- innkuān khat in kha-khat a voksa khat vei lei din hisaap taleng voksa sel a  $300 \times 54000 = 1,62,00,000$  man ki lei khia a, hiai pen vok khat man ding in sum 15,000 man didan bang in hisaap tale  $1620000 / 15000$  (vok khatman) = 1080 vok goh ding Lamka in khateng in poimoh hi.
2. Aksa- Aksa sel a 250 in hisaap leng inn 54,000 om ten khateng in Aksa nih vei meh didan in ngaihtuah ta le 500 x 54000 = 2,70,00,000 man Aksa ki lei khe dia Ak khat apum in 400 bang man dan in hisaap le Lamka ten kha khat in Akpum 67,500 piece bang ki lei khe ding ahih na ah Aak khoi mi tampi poimoh ding hi.
3. Anteh lou hing: Ei district a teeng inn kuan 54000 lak a 60% Lamka khawsung a teng inn kuan 32400 lel ten anngeh lou hing nikhat a innkhat in sum 60 lel man anteh lei khe ta leh nikhat in 19,44,000 man ding Lamka ten anteh ki lei khe di dan

hi...huaiziak in anteh chiing leng Lamka a market potential nei mahmah ding bang hi.

## Bussiness Bangchi kipat khiak ding?

Entrepreneurship mahni a sumdawnna kipatma in bang lam, bang van, bang zuak leng ahoih di chih nachian masak a ngai a,hiai ding a nuai a thu te et masak ahoih nawn ding

1. Mahni lung lut nalam (interest): Sumdawng ding in amasa pen in mahni lung lut na line lam, bang kahih theih om a, chih et masak ahoih ding hi.
2. Nu leh Pa nekzawn nalam (Parent Profession): Sawmdawn na dia mahni lunglut natuam biik nei mumal lou nahih leh Nu leh Pa te neekzawn nalam deuh a sumdawn na bawl le chin nalohching baih ding hi.
3. A lampi omdia na muh nalam (opportunity) : Sum dawng ding in mahni lunglut natuam pi naneih kei a, Nu leh Pa nekzawn nalam le na hih nop kei leh – kong kihong dia natheih na line (*opportunity*) a sum dawn kipat ding ahi.

Huchia na hih ding pen na chian chiang in na sumdawn didan Planning bawl a kuul ding hi. Ahihziak in Bussiness Planning taktak nabawl ma in hiai anuai a point te theih masak ahoih di-

1. TUP(Goal): Hiai sum dawn na in bang a atup pipen, Innkuuan vaak nadi maw, Car lei na di maw, Inn bawl tupna maw ahih kei leh kum khat a sum hiai zah muh khiak tupna- sumdawng tu in atup pipen a ateel mun khat a gelh khiak masak ahoih ding.
2. HUN (Time): Hiai sum dawn na bang chik chia pat di, bang chik hun a piching di, kum bang zah a asum pi mu kik zou di, ni khat, khakhat, kum khat a sum bang zah muh kinem chihte a ngentel thei tawp a gelh khiak masak a hoih non ding.

3. **HAKSAAT NA (Obstacle)**: Hiai sum dawn na ki patna dia bang teng haksatna/na in hon daal thei di na theih om te, Eg- abul kipat nadin sum leh pai,bangzah, technical lam leh pau leh ham siam kisak louh na omte kim tak na gelh khiak sipsip ahoih non ding hi.
4. **HON HUH DI (Support)**: Hiai sum dawn na pan leng nu leh pa,u leh nau,tanau laina, leh lawm leh vual hon huh thei dia nagintak teng, hon huh theih na lam uh om dia na gin taak te toh gelh khiak sa a koih nawn ding ahi.
5. **SEPKHIAK DI DAN GEL NA(Action plan)**: Hiai atung a information teng kim tak a na theih khit chiang in hiai information pansan a Business planning pen zuih a sep khiak pat ding ahi.

Hiai tan a abul geelkholh na hoih tak toh sum dawn iki pat leh jaw hih khelh luatna di om khol lou din gintaa huai hi. Huan sum dawng mi a ding in lungput hoih (good attitude) maitai,sianthouna,nuih mai chih te naakpi takin pha moh petmah hi. Huan sumdawn kichi ataang pi in kum 2 bang hoih tak a i run suak zawh naknak leh sumdawn na pen amah leh amah hong ding khe mai ding ahi chih leng theih tuak khat ahi. Huan sumdawng mi ading in discipline poimoh petmah hi, hun bi nei tak a dawr hawn chih te banah doh zawhna, kukal leh chihtakna nei sumdawng mi ading in kipha moh petmah hi.

Ei mi te buaina pipen A CAPITAL DI KINEI LOU AHIIH CHIA? A capital pen bang di sa ihi diam uah? A capital di nei lou chi a kipan khe thei lou ngen in kidim hi. Sum pen a capital ana hipah lou in mahni lunglut na, business I pat sawm pen hoih na di ahi chi a I muh chetna pen I capital ding ana hi zaw dan hi. Thil nahih ut a nalunglut tatak a sum na neih kei leh nalung gulh bang business ana bawl sa te kiang ah kum 2/3 ginom tak in va sem masa in ,na sepnate kiang ah ki inntuan sak ding ngen masa pen in,

## KIPAT DIDAN TAANG PI:

1. Mahni business a lunglut mi in kum 1 kum 2 mahni loh khiak sa a khateng a sum khawl masak teitei ding ahi.
2. Mahni nu leh pa kiang a sum hiae zah hiae busiess a ding in kakhol kheta chi a, pansan di nei a huh na nget ding ahi
3. Mahni kholkhiak sa banah Nu leh Pa hon huh na te pansan a tanau te kiang a sum leitoi ding nget ding ahi.
4. Mahni kholkhiak ,Nu leh Pa hon huh na, tanau te pan a muh te pansan a Bank manager te vamuh ding- Manager mai a izi/pasal dam theihlou thu khong a thil vapat mawk louh di-bank loan ichih pen hehpih naziak a piak hilou in kimuan ngam ziak a piak ahihman in hon muan theih nadi lam gen dih – business experience dan te-alawk dan banah sum hiae zah ka deih chih di, nadeih zah hon piak theih uleh kum hiae zah in hiae bang in kahon din kik thei di chih chiang tak a manager mai a gen thei dia ki sa khawl masa in gen leng ahon muan leh hon pe mai ding uh himai hi.

Hiae te banah a miwing i lunglut zoh naak leh kipat moh na om lou ahi, mi et di hilou in ei capacity et a kipat khiak ding hillel dan ahi. Sum nei te kilian pat deuh di sum nei lou te kineu pat di hilel -gelh ngam ngai ngai ana hi latel dan hi .

## BUSSINESS BANG CHI KHANSAK DI?

Ataang pi in eimi te thil ihih peuh uh nekmuh nadia hih taktak neilou ki tam a-nek zon na dia kaam(job)chauh om dan a koih ki tam hi-etsakna din vok khoi mi in atuunga bang vok 3 lei a khoi-hon zuak ua anou khoi di honlei nonchiang ua 4 bang leidi hileh kilawm napi 2 chauh hon lei in khoi taang pi uhi

Business hong khanlet theih nading in agelh thoh a planning hoihtak bawl masak ngai. Niteng poimoh zuakna dawr bang ahihleh zan a muh

sang a tuni a atam zaw muh tup ding ,gan khoi bang ihih leh I zuak khiak zoh chiah a tamzaw khoi ding ahi.Hichi mahbang in huan bawl mi in a kumthak ah a lian zaw leh tamzaw bawl sawm leng kikhang thei ding hi.

Business a hong khan theih na ding in –tup guh deih ngai a, siamna/theihna leng poi moh a,theih na mihing in I hon neih chiah i lunglut na hong om in – ahih nalam hoih tak a hong lunglut chiang in business in khan lam hon manoh thei pan hi.

## BANG CHI LENG LOHCHING THEI DI?

Business lohchin nading in aziak khat poimoh masa hi, business kaloh chingsak teitei di chih lam hilou in- sum dawng a lohching thei te mizia taangpi ana gen uh a om a huai te ei mizia taangpi toh aki batna tamlou I en ding :-

1. Thil lunglut tak a hih thei mi;

I Gam uah atam zaw te abiik in pasal te bang lunglut na vang lak a kua mah khaam zohlouh te kihi hi.

- Ni tha a kiloh tawmte leh Rickshaw tawl a innkuān vaak, Zu dawn tampi te I etleh nasep azoh chiang ua “koi Zu kondawn deh” chi a zu dawn guih mawklou uhi, Zu khat in valei, akhen ten amehpih di ana ngaantuah in azawh chia lawmte toh tukhom pilpel in zu deih thoh tak in dawn khawm uhi,neu chik bang a buak sak khak uh leleng ashhhh....chi chenchen thei uhi .Hichi bang mi ten aloh kim khat sang a tamzaw di a mau lunglutna zu pen dawn a innkuān te phok lou zen a zu mun a tu den thei mi kitam hi.
- Drugs hih zongsang te bang alunglutna lam uh hih theih nading in amau innsung van bang iit zoulou a zuak a Drugs hih poi salou, amau drugs nektheih nadia amau innsung bang a zumna thei hetlouha, haang loiroi a sum ngen ngam amuh chiang ua kisuang lah hetlou a mahni lunglutna pen uh nuamtak a va hih thei mi kitam hi.

Hichi bang mite amau a ding khual tinten te a lungsim uh ahoih lam in kaai le abiik in Entrepreneurship lam ah zang sak thei le lohching mahmah ding ua gintaa na lianpi om hi.

## 2. Lungdam pah pah thei;

I Gam uah atam zaw thil serious simpi bang sawt lou chik sung a hi chi thei mah hi, chi a lung damsak thei pah mite ki h a.

- Khatvei bang lawmte toh ki uheh a kisual hut hut, kisat liam zawzen, ahih ziak a akhaw nung zek chianga kingaidam theipah mite ki hihi.
- Tual that misual tawp nasan le jail a khum lou a, pupa daan bang a ngai dam thei mite kihi mok hi

Hichia thil a ki kheelsa a phatuam non lou di te lungsim a paw tentun lou a, thil om kha thei mah hi, accident ahi chi a ngai zam thei mite kihi mawk hi. Huai ziakin Sum dawng te mizia hih khelh khak na a le, naa saten tun lou a, maban etna toh lungke mai lou a panla tou thei mite pen sumdawng a dia mizia hoihtak hi kha hi.

## 3. Mahni a kitok thou thei;

I Gam uah atam zaw miin sum loh hetlou dia le thil khat hih dia hon chial u leh mangpah thei, gen se lou a le hoih isak te sem suk mai thei te kihi hi.

- Misi hong om a zaan hah angaih leh hak, lenkhawm angaih leh lengkhawm, hantoh angaih le hantou (athawn a), vuui hetlou a kipaak zaw mah thei mi ki hi ahi.
- Gam leh Nam thu leh Pathian thu bang chuh lohtaak nei hetlou ale chiltui kai zen a mi gen pih den thei mi kitam hi.

Hiai bang a ei leh ei tha kiguan theih na mizia pen sumdawn na a lohching thei mi te mizia khat hi nawn hi.

**4. Thil ahoih lam a lathei:**

I Gam uah thil a hoihlou lam ngen gen masa negative mindset nei ngen kihi sim na a, a hoih lam a ilak theih na uh le tam pi om hi.

- Dam lou khat hong om leh thumpih in hong dam mai inteh chithei, hong sih hial le lah Pathian in hun asa ta a hinteh chi a thei siam pah thei te,
- Gam dang a lehkha zil tampi te khamtheih guih theih a bual tam, asi bang le kitam, nasep na di kaam mu zoulou le kitam ahihaziak a Nu leh Pa tam tak ten a iit pen agou uh- hoih deih naziak a -ei tate zaw huchi ngal kei unteh chi a, muhngei louh nagam ,gam la pipi a tate koih ngam te kihi hi.

Hichi bang pratical tak a I mizia kilatna te sumdawng lohching thei te mizia tawh naki tuak mahmah dan ana hihi.

**5. Tei leh Siam natak nei thei mi;**

I Gam uah sumdawng lohching takte mizia toh iki bat nawnna pen tei na nei mikitam hi.

- I thil muh peuh uh, ei a dia ahoih zawng a la/zil khe pahpah theimi, secondhand puan zuak khong, inkiim a mi pan dukaan bawl dan khong, mi paaksuan dan khong I muh leh koi hiam a va gen sawn nawn selou a mahni a dia lapah chet in- secondhand dawr hong pah, Pan dukan bawl, paak suan pah thei te ki hihi.
- Government office a sem te bang in fund hong pai te a zat nadi om sa diam a hong pai te deih dan zeek dan siam, azat na didan a le zang zek thou, mahni adi eu khia a hausak pih thei bang kitam,van lei lou pi a bill di bawl thei, ahi lou di pi a sum zat nate bang gelh mai thei mi kitam hi.

Nek guk taak guk chih bang leng teina liantak leh siamna tel lou a nekguk zoh ding hilou ahi. Huai ziak in I gam a negu thei tampi ki om,

hiai bang itei na te pen sumdawn na ah adik lam in zang thei le ki loh ching mahmah ding hi.

6. Risk La ngap mi:

I Gam uah atam zaw tham ki pasal sak ngen, mituai himhim ki omlou risk kichi bang chuh la toih ngam thei mi kitam hi.

- Government a kam leina di bang, ahih keh Government a contract bawlna ding bang a mi sum ba, kidin kik zou mahmah in teh chi a risk a sum pung la thei mi kitam hi.
- Moreh a dawr van lak nadi bang, black thil thautui, kham theih zuak di lakna di bang a mi sum ba a la ngam te kihi mawk hi.

Hichi bang mi sum zang a, kidin zou na in teh chi a la ngam, hiai bang a mi hangsan sumdawng mi a dia mizia poimoh tak nei naki tam lua hi.

7. Mahni kideih khop, mahni adia hi tuntun theimi

I Gam uah a tam zaw tham te ki deih khop ngen ki hivek, I kiim I kiang ami te le koppih nuam ngei khol lou, kuale englou a khawsa lenlan, keilou kua a chi phenphan in mahni ki hoih sak kitam sim hi.

- Mi khat in programme khat hon saileh,e huai te sai sak ni chih om tuan lou, enle ihih thei ke chi in, consultant ngai selou a bawlsuk pah thei ngen te ki hi.
- Kua hiam in sum aneih zek leh a innlam sang mah a gam fencing pucca tak bawl masate, khawtaang a thil hih na khat a om leh amasa di kituh thei, nang masa aw kichih na sang a ken katan naak leh chi a ei a ding mah huai teptep mite kihi hi.

Hichi bang a mahni a ding lam hahtak a et theih na lungsim sumdawng mi te mizia dia hoih ana hi mawk dan hi.

8. Ahun leh amun dungzui a kikhek thei mi;

I Gam ua mipi te hiai thu toh I mi hinzia uh kituah luat na mahmah tampi om hi. Kei zaw ka lunglutna hiai lam ahi chi a

line khat a pai tang mi ki tam lou, mi zotna lamlam a pai thei miki tam. Heutu tamtakte, saptuam hi in khotaang lam leh politics lam hita leh hihna nei kop belbual thei mi kitam hi.

- Election chiang bang I etleh ahut ma a diktatna apai, vote hong ki khiak taktak chia sum leh pai la thei zel, agen thoh a party vai apai, vote khiak chia ami asa apai thei zel te kihi hi.

Hichi bang a zumna thei lou, poisak na neilou, mi mumal hetlou lungsim ineih pen uh ahoih lam in zang thei le hiae mizia pen sumdawng mite ading a ahoih na mahmah om hi.

#### **9. Mailam muhkhohl na nei thei mi;**

I Gam uah mipi a tam zaw te visionary nei mahmah kitam non leuleu hi. Politics lam a I et leh tua nektawm zawng a khawsa Pa/Nu'n amah hin khua a nek phak ding leng hi hetlou napi in leng katu kata khang in hon hamphat pih ding uh ahi chih muh khohl na nei in politics a kihel peih mi kitam lua hi.

- Tu ni in Lamka khawpi a naa hahtak a niteng a kiloh tawm a nasem te, rickshaw tawlte, meh zuak a suun nitum a tute leh office kai atam zaw ten amau hin khua ding sang in a tate uh mabaan muh khohl na aneih ziak un gim leh tawl khoksa lou in sem in neek zong uhi.

Hiae atung a mizia kigen te teng nei mi ihih ziak un sumdawn nalam akipei kha vanglak leng lohchin theihna ding quality nei ngen ihih dan hon musak hi. Ahi a hiae mizia nungchang pen mun khen khat ah a uang law deuh a om kha ding a mun khenkhat a doh zoh akul deuh na mun a om ding, ka gen ut dan bel ngaihtuah detdet a thilhih ivang sim mahmah ua, suut detdet masa in naa khempeuh geel hileng sumdawnna lam ah leng ki lohching thei mahmah ding in upna liantak hon pe thei hi.

Tulel dinnum a et in leng ei pen midang toh I kibat hetlouna khat midang toh pangkhom theilou, inkuan a le pangkhawm theilou te kihi mah leh mi lohching thei te ki hi zel hi. Midangte daan in pangkhom thei lawkei mah leng le, mal khat a pang inle khang khat lel le Indian

top officer IAS, IFS, IRS hih natan tung thei mikitam tahi. Hiaiziak in eiloi TUP GUH nei mi, MI KUHKAL te ihih dan hon thei sak a, malpan a leng loh ching thei te ihihna uh a chiang a, huai ziakin hiai Entrepreneurship mahni a sum dawn na, I gam in akuul leh poimoh nekzonna chi khat pen ei nature toh kituah luat nakhat om hi in ka mu tinten a, ei te leng sumdawn kipan kha vanglak leng Korea, Japan leh China te bang a kisiam law ding a, ki tui tum law mahmah ding in up na lianpi kanei hi.

## # EI LAMKA TE AHIH LEH BANG CHI KHAN THEIH DI?

Ataang pi in ei Lamka te sum dawng om sunsun khangtou lua muh ding vaang mahmah hi, singpi hotel bawl in singpi leh puri zuak hiden mai, sawtpi hon run khit chiang ua tawp, Mehzuak ten le sengdim khat mah si khop den atawp chia meh zuak mah atawp, Ricksaw hawlte huchi thou rickshaw tawl apat truck khat lei khia chih om lou, rickshaw khat kia nei den -khat kia tawlou in atawp chia tawp...sumdawng a khang tou ki tam lou mawk hi sumdawng lah hiden in a atawp chia tawp hi vek sim mawk hi.

Hiai pen ka ngaihtuah chiang in eilam ten TUP NA kichi INEIHLOUH ZIAK UA KHANGLOU LEL HI IN KAMU HI.

Etsakna ding in kum khat a 1,00,000 khol sawm in, kha khat in 8333 kamuh ngai chi thei leng ngaap huai deuh a, hiai sang in leng niteng in sum 320 bek kamuh ngai chilai leng nep deuh lai, huai sang in le dawr hon sung dakkal khat 40 bek ka muh ngai hi ve aw chi in tupna nei in sumdawng leng ki lohching baih ding hi. A laak tom in BUDGET bawl in hiai budget bawlpenn hoiktak in zui in pai thei leng kua mah akhangtou lou ding ki om lou ding hi.

Atawp napen ding a kagen nawppen ahihleh kuapeuh hiai Entreprenueship ki chi pen en thak kik leng ei nature toh kituak a neek zawn nadia hoihpen khat hi kha moh lou ding in upna kanei hi. Huaiziak in kuapeuh lehkha sim tampi ten Government service lamkia neekzon nadia en non lou a, khawpi a company liantak te a sep di kia en lou a I gam a resources leh opportunity om te en kawm a lai hon sim a atawp a I gam a septheih te sem dingin naaktak a hong pang ding in I ki chial uhi. Pathian in I gam/na gam a neek di hon pia ahi I zon louh ziak lel uh

ahi. Enterpreneurship kichi neekzon na hoih mahmah ahi a akhang akhang apai tou thei thil ahih banah sum leh pai muh nalam ah hiai zah chih omlou a I sep haat leh mutam hauhsak theihna hoih ahi.

Ahi a Enterpreneurship lam a lohchinna di'n practical tak a experience kum 1/2 bek neih masak ahoih a anei lou ten leng sumsin dan zilsiam masak (skill training) hoih ding hi. Huan sumdawng ding in a gelh thoh a bussiness planning bawl ngeingei ding chih ka hon genthak lai di, sumdawng kichi in mikhem louh ding, gin omtak a sem a, lungke hetlou leh kukal tak a kum 2 bek gin om tak a sep di, sumdawng kichi pen kuhkal natawh lohching ding thil ahi chih iki thei sak thak uhi.

Kua hiam mahni a sum dawng mi in PMJDY scheme nuai a Atal pension scheme, accident leh life insurance hih ngeingei ding ahi, hiai scheme thei kha nailou ten local bank khatpeuh a leng thu a chiang zaw a kan theih ding ahi chih leng iki zasak uhi.

Kua hiam sum dawnna toh kisai dotnawp nei ten chik lai peuh in hiai whatsapp number @8974225922 ah non thu zak thei gige ding uhi.

Kakipak e

C.T. Lian Guite

MBA (Enterpreneurship), Wales University

### **Lai gelhtu tanchin tamlou:**

Min : CT Lian Guite

Laisiamna : BE, MBA, Certificate Holder-Food and Safety, First Aid, Manual Handling, Fire Safety.

Hihna : MDC-16, New Lamka West,

Nasep : Pathian in I pianna mun hiai I District sung ua teeng teng, neekkhop ding leigou honpiak I gam a om ahi – I zonlouh ziak lel ahi. I gam ah nekzong leng neek mu ding ihi uh chih michih in hon theihna ding ua awareness bawl leh practical tak a I gam a nekzon theihna omte mite etton theih dia sepkhiak ahi.

# Know your folklore:

## PAITE' KHANGLUI TAANGTHU [Legends of the Paites]

*Retold to Dr Tualchin Neihsial*

Laisiangthou a i muh leitungbup ah minam 120 valte'n Tuiciim tun taangthu, Babel Innsang lam thu taangthu[legends] in na nei ua, ei pu leh pa' theihna leh Laisiangthou a kigen simkha hetlou leh mukha het loute' theihdan kibang lou zek diing mah ahi hi. Mi thak hi lou: mi kumlui, mi masa hi hang! Mi dangte' khangthu leh taangthu thei zalzal, ei taangthu leh khangthu a hihciang theih bangmah nei lou cih pen mawluai leh zumhuai hi. A bu [text] pansante bawn a theihdan uh leh muhdan uh kia hi lou zuihdan nangawn kibang dek suai lou! Tuciang in comtemporary written records nei loute'n folklores-folk literature pansan a khangthu leh ngeina diktak kisuutkik leh kilepkikna neih diing kilungguih ciat uh hi. Folklore in folktale, folksongs, proverbs, legends, folk medicine, ballads, riddles, jests leh adang tampi mahmah huap hi.

### [1]KHIMZIIN TAANGTHU

Nidanglai a khim a ziinlai in, gamsa matsate' lu hawm cih louh siah a hing nawn vek uh hi. Sing keusate zong hingkik nawn vek in, suangte nangawn hing nawn in the khawng suah suang zawmah uh hi. Huci bang thil lamdang leh thilmak a hong tunna ziak in, mihingte'n mei det diing leh mei a khuul diing nei nawnlou in, mei det diing a hong tasam uh hi. Pasalpha leh gamsa tam pipi manzoute kia in a salu hawmte uh mei a cih a khosa liakliak uh hi.

Khimziin hunsung a khua mial law mahmah ahihman in kuamah a kimutuah thei kei ua, mihing leh gamsa leng a kimu thei kei ua, sahang in a tuah khaakkhaak a sing, a suang leh mihing nasan a baan keih hi. Huai khimziin hunsung mah in kikheeklamdanna khat a hong nawn a,

mihingte pen gamsa a hong suak nawn vek uh hi. Puangial silhte pen sahang suak in, an huan lai a gawkeeu a ann tokte pen vaphual suak uh hi. Tua mah bang in, meisel de a luidung zuite pen dumde a suak ua, puanbupi khu a nupi paite pen saipi a suak uh hi. Puantum teeng a kibuante zong vompi suakkhin vek uh hi.

Inn a kikhoi huangvulh gantate pen gamlaksa[gamsa] suak khin uh hi. Hiai tuahsiatna' mulkimhuai a tun nung lamlam in numei leh pasalte'n Khuul a kipan a hong pawtkhia in, leitung a hong luahdim thak nawn uh hi. Uum tangh a kipan a sial hong suakkha ahihman in sial a haam ciang in "uum muu" a ci uh hi. Rih[Lih] diil a kipsan a vok hong pawtkhia ahihman in vok a kisap ciang in "LiLi" kici a, Rih[Lih] kiang a buannawi lak a kipan a aak hong kisiamkhia ahihman in aak a kisap ciang in "chilik,chilik" kici sese hi.

## [2].TUICIIM TUNNA TAANGTHU:

[1]. Nidanglai pekpek in guun leh tuitaw tengteng bing vek hi. A luanna diing a om nawnlouh ciang in leitung pumpi ah tui a hong khanglian a, tui in leitung a hong tum hi. Innbuuk mual cih louh siah tui in a tup louhna mun a om kei hi. Tua tui pen tuisuan sou bang in a sa hi. Hiai Innbuuk mual tung ah mipling leh gamsate taikhawm mahle uh kuamah a kina leh a kithat a om kei uh hi.

Tuiciim in leitung a tup sung a ni a hong sawt mahmah ciang in, sahang in a gilkial thuakzou lou in tangteuh khat keilum in a na hi. Huai hun a kipan in sahang pen hamsiat in hong om hi.[Hiai taangthu a Innbuuk kici Suahlam Zougam(Chin State] sung a mual minthang khat ahi hi].

[2]. Nidanglai in tuiciim in leitung buppi tuum hi. Numei khat leh pasal khat cih louh siah tua tuiciim in mi tengteng tuum in si vek uh hi.Tua numei leh pasal nihte'n Leng taang beel in taai uh hi.[Leeng taang pen

tulai a Mizogam a taang mahmahte lak a khat ahi]. Tua mi nihte pen singkung sang ah kal in singbawkkawm ah kiseel in a kibu uh hi. Huai sing pen dill lianpi khat kiang a pou a na hi a, huai diil tui pen va-aak' mit bang a siang in a siang kilkel hi. Huai singkuang a kikhualtak a zaan giah diing a sawm uh hi. Nitaak a khua a hong mialtak in a muuk uh suuah in a hong kihou siausiau uh hi. Himahleh ziingsang a hong hihtak in sahangpa leh sahangnu a na suak maimah uh hi.

Pasian in leitung' dinmun hoih hetlouh ahi cih a muh in, mual tung a om Khuul a kipan in leitung luahdim diing in pasal khat leh numei khat hon sawl hi. Numei leh pasalte'n Khuul kici kawhawm a kipat a hong pawtkhiaktak un, gamsa lianpi nih a maituah uh lau law mahmah uh hi. Pasian kiang ah, "Pa aw, leitung luahdim thak diin hon sawl mahle cin, leitung lah tuiciim in tum khin ahihman in na thiltup ka taangtungsak zou kei diing uh. Ka luah theih diing uh om sunsun lah kou hon neek sawm sa gilou nihte'n luah zawmah uh. Huai gamsa huhhamte ka thahzohna diing un haatna hon pia in" ci in a ngen uh hi. Mihingte'n sahang nihte a thahzoh nung un nuamtak a khosa in tanu leh tapa tampi nei in, amaute a kipan in leitung luahdim thakna hong kipan hi.

### [3]. BABEL INNSANG LAMNA TAANGTHU;

Sawtlam pekpek in Khalkha simlam koi mun hiam khat ah Zoumite tengteng a na kiteengkhawm vek hi. A kimkhat lel khapi vaak pen buaihuai sa in, innsawng sangpi khat lamkhiak a, huai innsang panson a kha a vaak gige dia bawlna diing in innsawng sangpi bawl hon sawm uh hi. Huai hunlai in Zoumi tengteng in ngeina, tawndan leh pau kikhat a zangkhawm vek uh hi. Innsawng sang lam diing a cih uh hon lam toutou ua, a san mahmah ciang in ni khat thu in a nuai pan a tung kalna ah a kilehkikzou nawn kei uh hi. Inn bawltute'n neek-le-taak diing

seekkhawm a, huaite pen a sawngtung lam a omte'n a va nawntouh zel diing uh ahi cih ngaihdan a neih pen uh hoih hon sa ciat uh hi.

Tungsolkhapi mattaang a, a vaakden dia koih diing cih lunggeelna a neih uh a tuung in kilawm leh hoih mahmah in kilang mahleh, khapi a om kha[spirit] in hehsan in huih haattak nungsak in,huai innsawng sang a muutpuuksak hi. Huai innsawng sang pen simlam a kipan mallam manoh in a hong kipuuk a, huihpi pen haat law mahmah ahihman in a sung a teengte tengteng singkhe vek in suahlam Zougam taang tung teng ah a kekhe vek uh hi.

Hiai innsawng kipuuk a suakta sunte'n amau kiakkhiakna mun ciat ah khua saat in a hong teeng ua, hinkhua nuamtak in hong bulpat thak ciat uh hi. Huci in a pau bulpi uh hon mangsak in pau thak leh ngeina thak hon sin uh hi. Huaiziak in in beh tampite'n a dangte' pau a thei kei uh hi. Suahlam Zougam a suangpi leh suan lian taktakte pen huai innsawng sang lamna a kizang ngenta ahi uhi.[Suahlam Zougam a cihciih tulai a Chin Hills/Chin State kici ahi aih].

## *Current affairs:*

### **Multiple Choice Questions:**

1. India, in August 2019, signed 10 agreements in the field of space research, aviation, information technology, power and education with \_\_\_\_\_.
 

1. Japan	2. Russia
3. Sri Lanka	4. Bhutan
  
2. Edgar Chagwa was on a three-day state visit to India in August 2019. He is the president of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.Zambia                                      B.South Africa  
C.Romania                                    D.Senegal
3. A Commission appointed to examine the sub-categorisation of Other Backward Classes was on July 31, 2019 given an extension of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A.Three Months                                B.Four Months  
C.Six Months                                    D.Twelve Months
4. In August 2019, India has contributed \_\_\_\_\_ to the UN Special Purpose Trust Fund for the Resident Coordinator System.  
A.\$ 5 million                                  B.\$ 1 million  
C.\$ 2 million                                    D.\$ 4 million
5. President Ram Nath Kovind has signed into law a Bill that seeks to increase the sanctioned strength of Judges in the Supreme Court from 30 to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A.33    B.35  
C.38    D.40
6. As per the data complied by the World Bank, India has been pushed to the \_\_\_\_\_ in the global GDP rankings in 2018.  
A.5<sup>th</sup> place                                     B.6<sup>th</sup> place  
C.7<sup>th</sup> place                                        D.8<sup>th</sup> place
7. Who among the following topped *Forbes* Magazine's list of the highest paid women in sports for the fourth straight year on August 6, 2019.  
A.Maria Sharapova                            B. Serena Williams  
C.Li Na    D. P.V. Sindhu

8. Global e-commerce giant Amazon has entered into an equity deal to acquire 49% stake in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A.Refinitiv    B.Fynd  
C.Aramco    D.Future Coupons
9. The Modi government has launched the Pradhan Mantri Kisan Maan Dhan Yojana on \_\_\_\_\_.  
A.August 9, 2019                                    B.August 15, 2019  
C.August 1, 2019                                    D.August 20, 2019
10. The Reserve Bank of India, on August 1, 2019, allowed \_\_\_\_\_ to offer regular banking services in the country.  
A.Bank of Spain                                        B.Bank of Ceylon  
C.Bank of China                                        D.Bank of Bhutan
11. Who has been appointed the new CEO of Vodafone-Idea in August 2019?  
A.Ram Raghavan                                        B.Ravinder Takkar  
C.Rishad Premji                                        D.Mandar Vaidya
12. The State assembly that passed an Act to control the organized crime on August 6, 2019, is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A.Bihar    B.Karnataka  
C.Rajasthan    D.Haryana
13. Kosi-Mechi river linking project, which has been approved by the Centre, is associated with which State?  
A.Uttar Pradesh                                         B.Sikkim  
C.Bihar    D.West Bengal

14. Which State passed Bills against Lynching and Honour Killing on August 5, 2019?
- A.Madhya Pradesh                          B.Rajasthan  
C.Chattisgarh                              D.Punjab
15. The State which has announced that it will implement the Centre's One Nation, One Ration Card'initiative in the State starting from September 1, 2019 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A.Punjab                                      B.Haryana  
C.Bihar                                        D.Odisha
16. Who was awarded with the Vir Chakra, on the eve of 73<sup>rd</sup> Independence Day on August 14, 2019?  
A.Harshpal                                    B.Singh  
C.Abhinandan Varthaman                D.Ajay Singh Kushwah
17. Which film was declared as the Best Feature Film at the 66<sup>th</sup> National Film Awards on August 9, 2019?  
A.Hellaro                                     B.Badhaai Ho  
C.Andhadhun                                D.Un The Surgical Strike
18. Which one is not included in the list of Ramon Magsaysay Award 2019, announced on August 2 in Manila?  
A.Kim Jong Ki                                B.Ravish Kumar  
C.Angkhana Neelapajit                 D.Alexandre Ziegler
19. Giuseppa Conte who resigned on August 20, 2019 was the Prime Minister of which country?  
A.Norway                                     B.Poland  
C.Italy                                        D.Sweden

20. Who has been appointed as the new Cabinet Secretary on August 21, 2019 for a period of two year?
- A. Ajay Kumar                              B. Subhash Chandra  
C. Ajay Kumar Hhalla                      D. Rajiv
21. Which one is not selected for institutions of Eminence (IoE) status, announced by UGC on August 2, 2019?
- A. Ashoka University                         B. Anna University  
C. OP Jindal University                      D. Shiv Nadar University
22. Which country on August 21, 2019 launched world's largest teacher training plan under which 42 lakh elementary-level government teachers to be trained?
- A. Russia                                      B. India  
C. China                                      D. Australia
23. As per MHA orders on August 19, 2019, all personnel of the Central Armed Police Forces (CAPFs) will now retire at a uniform age of \_\_\_\_\_ years.
- A. 56    B. 58  
C. 60    D. 62
24. World's highest lake – the Kajin Sara Lake – is recently discovered in which country?
- A. Bhutan                                      B. China  
C. India                                        D. Nepal
25. Who is world's highest paid woman musician, as per *Forbes*' list released on August 26, 2019?
- A. Taylor Swift                                B. Katy Perry  
C. Beyonce                                    D. Rihana

26. Which country launched world's first floating nuclear reactor on August 23, 2019?
- A.USA                          B.Russia  
C.China                      D.Japan
27. The world's first human-monkey hybrid has been created by Spanish scientists in which of the following country?
- A.Spain                        B.Australia  
C.Germany                    D.China
28. Who have been bestowed with Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna award on August 29, 2019?
- A.Bajrang Punia, Deepa Malik                          B. Bajrang Punia, Poonam Yadav  
C.Ajay Thakur, Sonia Lather                            D. PV Sindhu, Deepa Malik
29. Who become the first Indian to win Badminton World Championships gold on August 25, 2019 in Basel Switzerland?
- A.Sai Praneeth                    B.Chirag Shetty  
C.PV Sindhu                     D.Saina Nehwal
30. Who has been appointed as Team India (Cricket) head coach on August 26, 2019?
- A.Tom Moody                    B.Ravi Shastri  
C.Mike Hesson                    D.Robin Singh

**ANSWERS:**

1. D    2. A    3. C    4. B    5. A    6. C    7. B    8. D  
9. A    10. C    11. B    12. D    13. C    14. B    15. D    16. B  
17. A    18. D    19. C    20. D    21. A    22. B    23. C    24. D  
25. A    26. B    27. D    28. A    29. C    30. B

